

YEAR 2

NUMBER

Number and place value

Number

number
numeral
zero
one, two, three ... twenty
teens numbers, eleven, twelve ... twenty

twenty-one, twenty-two ... one hundred, **two hundred** ... **one thousand**

none
how many ...?

count, count (up) to, count on (from, to),
count back (from, to)

forwards
backwards
count in ones, twos, fives, tens, **threes**, **fours**
and so on

equal to
equivalent to
is the same as

more, less

most, least

tally

many
odd, even

multiple of

sequence

continue

predict

few

pattern

pair, rule

> greater than

< less than

Place value

ones
tens, **hundreds**
digit

one-, two- or three-digit number
place, place value

stands for, represents
exchange

the same number as, as many as
more, larger, bigger, greater
fewer, smaller, less

fewest, smallest, least
most, biggest, largest, greatest
one more, ten more
one less, ten less
equal to

compare

order

size

first, second, third ... **twentieth**

twenty-first, twenty-second ...

last, last but one

before, after

next

between

halfway between

above, below

Estimating

guess

how many ...?

estimate

nearly

roughly

close to

about the same as

just over, just under

exact, exactly

YEAR 2

too many, too few
enough, not enough

Addition and subtraction

addition
add, more, and
make, sum, total

altogether

double

near double

half, halve

one more, two more ... ten more ... **one hundred more**

how many more to make ...?

how many more is ... than ...?

how much more is ...?

subtract

take away

how many are left/left over?

how many have gone?

one less, two less, ten less ... **one hundred less**

how many fewer is ... than ...?

how much less is ...?

difference between

equals

is the same as

number bonds/pairs/facts

tens boundary

Multiplication and division

multiplication

multiply

multiplied by

multiple

groups of

times

once, twice, three times ... ten times

repeated addition

division

dividing, divide, divided by, divided into

grouping

sharing, share, share equally

left, left over

one each, two each, three each ... ten each

group in pairs, threes ... tens

equal groups of

doubling

halving

array

row, column

number patterns

multiplication table

multiplication fact, division fact

Fractions

fraction

equivalent fraction

mixed number

numerator, denominator

equal part

equal grouping

equal sharing

parts of a whole

half, **two halves**

one of two equal parts

quarter, two quarters, three quarters

one of four equal parts

one third, two thirds

one of three equal parts

MEASUREMENT

measure

measurement

size

compare

measuring scale

guess, estimate
enough, not enough
too much, too little
too many, too few
nearly, close to, about the same as
roughly
just over, just under

Length

centimetre, metre
length, height, width, depth
long, short, tall
high, low
wide, narrow
thick, thin
longer, shorter, taller, higher ... and so on
longest, shortest, tallest, highest ... and so on
far, **further**, **furthest**, near, close
ruler
metre stick, **tape measure**

Weight

kilogram, half kilogram, **gram**
weigh, weights, balances
heavy, light
heavier than, lighter than
heaviest, lightest
scales

Capacity and volume

litre, half litre, **millilitre**
capacity
volume
full
empty
more than
less than
half full

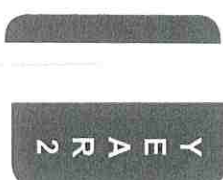
quarter full
holds, **contains**
container

Temperature

temperature
degree

Time

time
days of the week, Monday, Tuesday ...
months of the year (January, February ...)
seasons: spring, summer, autumn, winter
day, week, weekend, **fortnight**, month, year
birthday, holiday
morning, afternoon, evening, night
bedtime, dinnertime, playtime
today, yesterday, tomorrow
before, after
earlier, later
next, first, last
midnight
date
now, soon, early, late
quick, quicker, quickest, quickly
slow, slower, slowest, slowly
old, older, oldest
new, newer, newest
takes longer, takes less time
how long ago?
how long will it be to ...?
how long will it take to ...?
how often?
always, never, often, sometimes
usually
once, twice
hour, o'clock, half past, quarter past,
quarter to
5, 10, 15 ... minutes past



clock, clock face, watch, hands
digital/**analogue clock**/**watch**, **timer**
hour hand, minute hand
hours, minutes, **seconds**

Money

money
coin
penny, pence, pound
price, cost
buy, **bought**, sell, **sold**
spend, spent
pay
change
dear, costs more
cheap, costs less, cheaper
costs the same as
how much ...?
how many ...?
total

GEOMETRY

Properties of shape

shape, pattern
flat
curved, straight
round
hollow, solid
sort
make, build, draw
surface
size
bigger, larger, smaller
symmetry, symmetrical, symmetrical pattern
line symmetry
pattern, repeating pattern
match

2-D shape

corner, side
point, pointed
rectangle (including square), **rectangular**
circle, **circular**
triangle, **triangular**
pentagon
hexagon
octagon

3-D shape

face, edge, vertex, vertices
cube, cuboid
pyramid
sphere
cone
cylinder

Position and direction

position
over, under, underneath
above, below
top, bottom, side
on, in
outside, inside
around
in front, behind
front, back
beside, next to
opposite
apart
between
middle, edge
centre
corner
direction
journey, **route**
left, right

up, down

higher, lower

forwards, backwards, sideways

across

next to, close, near, far

along

through

to, from, towards, away from

clockwise, anticlockwise

movement

slide

roll

turn

stretch, bend

whole turn, half turn, quarter turn,

three-quarter turn

right angle

straight line

STATISTICS

count, tally, sort, vote

graph, block graph, pictogram

represent

group, set

list, table

label, title

most popular, most common

least popular, least common

GENERAL

pattern

puzzle

problem, problem solving

mental, mentally

what could we try next?

how did you work it out?

show how you ...

explain your thinking

explain your method

describe the pattern

describe the rule

investigate

recognise

describe

draw

compare

sort

mental calculation

written calculation