

YEAR 1

NUMBER

Number and place value

Number

number

numeral

zero

one, two, three ... twenty

teens numbers, eleven, twelve ... twenty

twenty-one, twenty-two ... one hundred

none

how many ...?

count, count (up) to, count on (from, to),

count back (from, to)

forwards

backwards

count in ones, twos, fives, tens

equal to

equivalent to

is the same as

more, less

most, least

many

odd, even

multiple of

few

pattern

pair

Place value

ones

tens

digit

the same number as, as many as

more, larger, bigger, greater

fewer, smaller, less

fewest, smallest, least

most, biggest, largest, greatest

one more, ten more

one less, ten less

equal to

one more, ten more

one less, ten less

compare

order

size

first, second, third... twentieth

last, last but one

before, after

next

between

half-way between

above, below

Estimating

guess

how many ...?

estimate

nearly

roughly

close to

about the same as

just over, just under

too many, too few

enough, not enough

Addition and subtraction

addition

add, more, and

make, sum, total

altogether

double

near double

half, halve

one more, two more ... ten more

how many more to make ...?

how many more is ... than ...?

how much more is ...?

YEAR 1

subtract

take away

how many are left/left over?

how many have gone?

one less, two less, ten less ...

how many fewer is ... than ...?

how much less is ...?

difference between

equals

is the same as

number bonds/pairs

missing number

Multiplication and division

multiplication

multiply

multiplied by

multiple

division

dividing

grouping

sharing

doubling

halving

array

number patterns

Fractions

fraction

equal part

equal grouping

equal sharing

parts of a whole

half

one of two equal parts

quarter

one of four equal parts

MEASUREMENT

measure

measurement

size

compare

guess, estimate

enough, not enough

too much, too little

too many, too few

nearly, close to, about the same as

roughly

just over, just under

Length

centimetre, metre

length, height, width, depth

long, short, tall

high, low

wide, narrow

thick, thin

longer, shorter, taller, higher ... and so on

longest, shortest, tallest, highest ... and so on

on

far, near, close

ruler

metre stick

Weight

kilogram, half kilogram

weigh, weighs, balances

heavy, light

heavier than, lighter than

heaviest, lightest

scales

Capacity and volume

litre, half litre
capacity
volume
full
empty
more than
less than
half full
quarter full
holds
container

Time

time
days of the week, Monday, Tuesday ...
months of the year (January, February ...)
seasons: spring, summer, autumn, winter
day, week, weekend, month, year
birthday, holiday
morning, afternoon, evening, night
bedtime, dinner time, playtime
today, yesterday, tomorrow
before, after
earlier, later
next, first, last
midnight
date
now, soon, early, late
quick, quicker, quickest, quickly
slow, slower, slowest, slowly
old, older, oldest
new, newer, newest
takes longer, takes less time
how long ago?
how long will it be to ...?
how long will it take to ...?
how often?
always, never, often, sometimes

usually

once, twice
hour, o'clock, half past, quarter past, quarter to
clock, clock face, watch, hands
hour hand, minute hand
hours, minutes

Money

money
coin
penny, pence, pound
price, cost
buy, sell
spend, spent
pay
change
dear, costs more
cheap, costs less, cheaper
costs the same as
how much ...?
how many ...?
total

GEOMETRY

Properties of shape

shape, pattern
flat
curved, straight
round
hollow, solid
sort
make, build, draw
size
bigger, larger, smaller
symmetry, symmetrical, symmetrical pattern
pattern, repeating pattern
match

2-D shape

corner, side
point, pointed
rectangle (including square)
circle
triangle

3-D shape

face, edge, vertex, vertices
cube, cuboid
pyramid
sphere
cone
cylinder

Position and direction

position
over, under, underneath
above, below
top, bottom, side
on, in
outside, inside
around
in front, behind
front, back
beside, next to
opposite
apart
between
middle, edge
centre
corner
direction
journey
left, right
up, down
forwards, backwards, sideways
across

next to, close, near, far

along
through

to, from, towards, away from
movement

slide
roll

turn
stretch, bend

whole turn, half turn, quarter turn, three-quarter turn

STATISTICS

count, sort, vote
group, set
list, table

GENERAL

pattern
puzzle
problem, problem solving
mental, mentally
what could we try next?
how did you work it out?
explain your thinking
recognise
describe
draw
compare
sort